

Appendix 1. Pest Plants of Moreton Island

(Batianoff and Ford, 2003).

Common name	Botanical name	Family	Life form
Vines & Creepers			
heart seed vine, balloon vine	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Sapindaceae	Vine
wild melon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb) Matsum. & Kakae var. <i>lanatus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Perennial creeper/vine
glory lily	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	Colchicaceae	Perennial tuber/vine
mile-a-minute, morning glory	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Convolvulaceae	Vine
blue morning glory	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr.	Convolvulaceae	Vine
Siratro	<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i> (DC.) Urb.	Fabaceae	Vine/creeper
twining snapdragon	<i>Maurandia scandens</i> (DN)	Scrophulariaceae	Vine
Common passionfruit	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Passifloraceae	Vine
Stinking passion vine	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L. var. <i>foetida</i>	Passifloraceae	Vine
corky passion flower	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Passifloraceae	Vine
Philodendron	<i>Philodendron giganteum</i> (DN)	Araceae	Climbing shrub/vine
arrowhead vine	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott	Araceae	Vine
X wanderting jew	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>		
Narrow-leaf vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh.	Fabaceae	Vine/creeper
Graminoids			
Whiskey grass	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L.	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Common oats	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Poaceae	Annual grass
broadleaf carpet grass	<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Signal grass	<i>Brachiaria decumbens</i> Stapf	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Prairie grass	<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Poaceae	Annual grass
Mossman River grass	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Poaceae	Annual grass
Rhodes grass	<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Poaceae	Perennial grass

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green couch	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers. var. <i>dactylon</i>	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus aggregatus</i> (Willd.) Endl.	Cyperaceae	Perennial sedge
Summer grass	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Poaceae	Annual grass
Queensland blue couch	<i>Digitaria didactyla</i> Willd.	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Bastard summergrass	<i>Digitaria violascens</i> Link	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Variable spike sedge	<i>Eleocharis minuta</i> Boeck.	Cyperaceae	Perennial sedge
African lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Elastic grass	<i>Eragrostis tenuifolia</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Poaceae	Annual grass
red Natal grass	<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Poaceae	Annual grass
green panic	<i>Panicum maximum</i> var <i>trichoglume</i> Eyles ex Robyns	Poaceae	Perennial grass
vasey grass	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Kikuyu grass	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. Ex Chiov.	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Winter grass	<i>Poa annua</i> L.	Poaceae	Winter annual grass
	<i>Schoenoplectus erectus</i> (Poir.) Palla ex J.Raynal	Cyperaceae	Perennial sedge
Slender pigeon grass	<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen	Poaceae	Perennial grass
South African pigeon grass	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Moss	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum x almum</i> Parodi	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Buffalo grass	<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Poaceae	Perennial grass
Herbs			
Sorrel	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Polygonaceae	Annual herb
X billygoat weed	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Asteraceae	Annual herb
blue billygoat weed	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Asteraceae	Annual herb
khaki weed	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	Amaranthaceae	Annual herb
green amaranth	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Annual herb
Mexican poppy	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet subsp. <i>Ochroleuca</i>	Papaveraceae	Annual herb
red-head cottonbush	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i> L.	Asclepiadaceae	Annual herb
asparagus fern	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i> L. cv. <i>Sprengeri</i>	Asparagaceae	Perennial herb

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wild aster	<i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx.	Asteraceae	Annual herb
cobblers pegs	<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L.	Asteraceae	Annual herb
mother of millions	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & J. Zeyh.) Schinz	Crassulaceae	Succulent perennial herb
mother of millions	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Kurz	Crassulaceae	Succulent perennial herb
mother of millions	<i>Bryophyllum tubiflorum</i> Harv.	Crassulaceae	Succulent perennial herb
sea rocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigelow) Hook.	Brassicaceae	Succulent annual herb
Basket plant	<i>Callisia fragrans</i> (Lindl.) Woodson	Commelinaceae	Succulent perennial herb